

# Contents

## *Preface*

## Chapter 1. Introduction

<b>Introduction</b>	1
<i>Masahiro Ichikawa, Tohru Nakashizuka</i>	

## Chapter 2. Changes in Forest Use and its Factors

<b>2. Introduction</b>	5
<i>Masahiro Ichikawa</i>	
<b>2.1. Changes in Forest Use and its Factors</b>	
Land use changes during the 1960s–1990s around the Lambir Hills National Park, Sarawak, and backgrounds to the changes	6
<i>Masahiro Ichikawa, Michi Kaga, Mitsunori Yoshimura</i>	
Modern land-use changes in the upland and the lowland terrains of Sabah, Malaysia, and their causal interpretation	12
<i>Kanehiro Kitayama, Mulyanto Darmawan, Etsuko Nakazono</i>	
History of forest utilization in the World Natural Heritage area of western Yakushima Island	22
<i>Tatsuya Otani, Naoki Agetsuma, Yoshimi Agetsuma-Yanagihara</i>	
Historical GIS of Yakushima Island and the Extent of Human Subsistence Activities	28
<i>David S. Sprague</i>	
Changes in human benefits and values from forest services in Yakushima Island	35
<i>Yuichiro Hirano</i>	
The influence of forest resource use on forest landscapes in the Abukuma mountainous area in the past 90 years	49
<i>Asako Miyamoto, Makoto Sano</i>	
Comparison of transition matrices of land-use dynamics in two research sites	56
<i>Takenori Takada, Asako Miyamoto, Kanehiro Kitayama, Masahiro Ichikawa</i>	

## Chapter 3. Effects of Changes in Forest Use on Biodiversity

<b>3. Introduction</b>	65
<i>Satoshi Yamashita</i>	
<b>3.1. Effects of Forest Use on Biological Community</b>	
<b>3.1.1. Sarawak</b>	
Effect of forest use on microhabitat environment and vegetation structure in Sarawak, Malaysia	67
<i>Kuniyasu Momose, Michi Kaga, Miyako Koizumi, Keiko Kishimoto-Yamada, Hiroshi O Tanaka, Takashi Matsumoto, Takao Itioka, Michiko Nakagawa, Masahiro Ichikawa, Mitsunori Yoshimura, Tohru Nakashizuka, Lucy Chong</i>	
Effects of deforestation on butterfly diversity in and around Lambir Hills National Park,	

Sarawak, Malaysia	73
<i>Takao Itioka, Taizo Tzuchiya, Daigo Matsumoto, Masaya Yago, Osamu Yata, Kuniyasu Momose, Tohru Nakashizuka</i>	
Effects of forest changes after the abandonment of slash-and-burn cultivation on the beetle diversity in Sarawak, Malaysia	77
<i>Keiko Kishimoto-Yamada, Takao Itioka, Kuniyasu Momose, Tohru Nakashizuka</i>	
Effects of traditional forest uses on the number of colonies of army ants	82
<i>Takashi Matsumoto, Takao Itioka, Seiki Yamane</i>	
Effects of land-use changes on bat diversity in and around Lambir Hills National Park, Sarawak, Malaysia	87
<i>Daisuke Fukuda, Oswald Braken Tisen, Kuniyasu Momose, Shoko Sakai</i>	
Effect of forest use on community structures and trophic levels of small mammals in Sarawak, Malaysia	94
<i>Michiko Nakagawa, Hideo Miguchi, Fujio Hyodo, Tohru Nakashizuka</i>	
Community structure of aphyllphoraceous fungi and impacts of human forest use in Sarawak, Malaysia	101
<i>Satoshi Yamashita, Tsutomu Hattori, Kuniyasu Momose, Michiko Nakagawa, Masahiro Aiba, Tohru Nakashizuka</i>	
<b>3.1.2. Sabah</b>	
Stand structure, floristic composition and diversity of tropical lowland rain forests in Sabah, Malaysia under different managements	108
<i>Shin-ichiro Aiba, Tatsuyuki Seino, Masaaki Takyu, Kanehiro Kitayama, Robert C. Ong</i>	
Effects of logging on forest structure and drosophilid diversity in tropical lowland forests of Sabah, Malaysia	118
<i>Kosuke Akutsu, Khen V. Chey, Masanori J. Toda</i>	
Logging effects on soil macro- and meso-faunas in the rain forests of Deramakot Forest Reserve, Sabah, Malaysia	125
<i>Masamichi T. Ito, Motohiro Hasegawa, Tatsuya Kawaguchi</i>	
Comparative study on mammalian fauna in different harvesting intensities with reduced-impact and conventional logging in Sabah, Malaysia	133
<i>Go Onoguchi, Hisashi Matsubayashi</i>	
<b>3.1.3. Yaku Island</b>	
Tree species composition and diversity in relation to forest management in the lowlands of Yakushima	141
<i>Shin-ichiro Aiba, Cecilia Simoes, Naohiko Noma, Masayuki Takamiya, Takashi Kohyama</i>	
Effects of sika deer and conifer plantations on the density and diversity of current-year tree seedlings in lowland forests on Yakushima Island, Japan	147
<i>Riyou Tsujino, Naoki Agetsuma, Yoshimi Agetsuma-Yanagihara</i>	
Changes in insect assemblages with conversion from old-growth evergreen broadleaf forests to <i>Cryptomeria japonica</i> plantations on Yakushima Island, Japan	152
<i>Takeo Yamauchi, Shin-ichiro Aiba, Riyou Tsujino, Takakazu Yumoto</i>	
Comparison of food availability and the density of Japanese macaques in primary, naturally	

regenerated, and plantation forests	159
<i>Goro Hanya, Koichiro Zamma, Shuhei Hayaishi, Shinichi Yoshihiro, Yosuke Tsuriya, Shuji Sugaya, Masahiro M. Kanaoka, Sachiko Hayakawa, Yukio Takahata</i>	
<b>3.1.4. Abukuma</b>	
Changes in plant diversity after conversion from secondary broadleaf forest to <i>Cryptomeria</i> plantation forest: chronosequential changes in forest floor plant diversity	166
<i>Hiroshi Tanaka, Tetsuya Igarashi, Kaoru Niiyama, Mitsue Shibata, Asako Miyamoto, Takuo Nagaike</i>	
Understory herbaceous species composition depends on tree canopy dynamics in an old-growth forest, Ogawa Forest Reserve, northern Japan	177
<i>Takuo Nagaike, Hiroshi Tanaka, Kaoru Niiyama, Mitsue Shibata, Tetsuya Igarashi, Masaaki Takyu</i>	
Effects of forestry activities on insect biodiversity in Abukuma, Kanto region, temperate Japan	181
<i>Shun'ichi Makino, Hideaki Goto, Kimiko Okabe, Takenari Inoue, Motohiro Hasegawa, Masahiro Sueyoshi, Keiko Hamaguchi, Hiroshi Tanaka, Isamu Okochi</i>	
<b>3.2. Effects on Forest Ecosystem Functions</b>	
<b>3.2.1. Multispecies System</b>	
Coexistence of tree species based on structural diversity	188
<i>Masahiro Aiba, Tohru Nakashizuka</i>	
Leaf morphological distribution in 250 tree species in a lowland dipterocarp tropical rain forest, Sarawak, Malaysia – Comparison of homobaric and heterobaric leaves	193
<i>Tanaka Kenzo, Tomoaki Ichie, Yoko Watanabe, Toru Hiromi</i>	
Changes in photosynthesis and leaf characteristics from seedlings to mature canopy individuals of some dipterocarp species in a tropical rain forest, Sarawak, Malaysia	198
<i>Tomoaki Ichie, Tanaka Kenzo, Yoko Watanabe, Reiji Yoneda, Ikuo Ninomiya, Takayoshi Koike</i>	
Functional diversity of tree species in warm-temperate rain forest communities of Yakushima Island	204
<i>Sachi Tanabe, Takuya Kubo, Shin-ichiro Aiba, Takashi Kohyama</i>	
<b>3.2.2. Pollination System</b>	
Reproductive strategy of a tropical pioneer shrub, <i>Melastoma malabathricum</i> (Melastomataceae)	210
<i>Kuniyasu Momose, Tamaki Kamoi, Tanaka Kenzo, Koichiro Kuraji</i>	
Variations in the quantity of attractants in floral odors and their effects on beetle pollinator arrivals in <i>Homalomena propinqua</i> (Araceae)	215
<i>Yuko Kumano, Ryohei Yamaoka</i>	
Spatial distribution of two bumble bee species in an agro-forestry landscape	221
<i>Atushi Ushimaru, Chikako Ishida, Shoko Sakai, Mitsue Shibata, Hiroshi Tanaka, Takuo Nagaike, Kaoru Niiyama, Tohru Nakashizuka</i>	
Effects of local density and forest fragmentation on reproductive and regeneration success of <i>Shorea laxa</i> (Dipterocarpaceae)	227

	<i>Yayoi Takeuchi, Hiromitsu Samejima, Michiko Nakagawa,</i> <i>Bibian Diway, Tohru Nakashizuka</i>	
Direct genetic analysis of single pollen grains in pollination studies		234
	<i>Yu Matsuki, Yuji Isagi</i>	
The effects of forest fragmentation on population structure and reproductive output in populations of <i>Magnolia obovata</i>		239
	<i>Ryunosuke Tateno, Yu Matsuki, Yuji Isagi, Mitsue Shibata</i>	
Analysis of mating patterns and spatial genetic structure in <i>Acer mono</i> using microsatellite genetic markers in conserved and fragmented forests		244
	<i>Satoshi Kikuchi, Mitsue Shibata, Hiroshi Yoshimaru, Hiroshi Tanaka, Kaoru Niiyama</i>	
Effects of human disturbance of forest on reproduction of a heterodichogamous maple, <i>Acer mono</i>		255
	<i>Mitsue Shibata, Satoshi Kikuchi, Hiroshi Tanaka, Hiroshi Yoshimaru, Kaoru Niiyama</i>	
<b>3.2.3. Seed Dispersal System</b>		
Fruit utilization by five types of understory bird assemblages in Sarawak, Malaysia		262
	<i>Tamaki Kamoi, Oswald Braken, Kuniyasu Momose</i>	
Seed dispersal by mammals in different harvesting intensities with reduced-impact and conventional logging in Sabah, Malaysia		269
	<i>Yoshihiro Nakashima, Hisashi Matsubayashi</i>	
Effects of past forest use on <i>Ficus</i> fruiting behavior in the western lowlands of Yakushima Island		277
	<i>Tatsuya Otani, Kanetani Sei-ichi</i>	
Reduced seed dispersal effectiveness of the large-seeded tree <i>Myrica rubra</i> in the absence of Japanese macaque		282
	<i>Mari Terakawa, Yuji Isagi, Kiyoshi Matsui, Naohiko Noma,</i> <i>Satoshi Kikuchi, Seiichi Kanetani, Hiroshi Yoshimaru, Takakazu Yumoto</i>	
Pre-dispersal seed predation of <i>Myrica rubra</i> on Yakushima Island		289
	<i>Mariko Fujita, Kiyoshi Matsui, Mari Terakawa, Furumi Komai, Takakazu Yumoto</i>	
Effects of forest fragmentation on tree regeneration from bird-dispersed seeds in a temperate forest in Japan		295
	<i>Shoji Naoe, Shoko Sakai, Ayako Sawa, Takashi Masaki</i>	
<b>3.2.4. Other Interspecific Interactions</b>		
Effects of deforestation on mutualistic interactions of ants with plants and hemipterans in a tropical rain forest of Borneo		302
	<i>Hiroshi O. Tanaka, Seiki Yamane, Kuniyasu Momose, Takao Itioka</i>	
Effects of canopy gaps on ant–hemiptera–plant interactions in Lambir Hills National Park, Sarawak		307
	<i>Chihiro Handa, Takao Itioka, Seiki Yamane, Hidetoshi Nagamasu</i>	
Predator avoidance effects of Southeast Asian danaid butterflies in the wild		312
	<i>Taizo Tzuchiya, Takao Itioka</i>	
The morphological and ecological characteristics of <i>Arhopala</i> species (Lycaenidae) utilizing <i>Macaranga</i> species (Euphorbiaceae) as host plants in a Bornean dipterocarp forest		316

### 3.2.5. Decomposition System

Factors controlling the composition of soil microbial communities in tropical forest ecosystems	325
<i>Rota Wagai, Nobuo Imai, Takami Satomura, Kanehiro Kitayama</i>	
The influence of selective logging to decomposition of leaf litter in tropical forest	331
<i>Motohiro Hasegawa, Masamichi T. Ito, Tatsuya Kawaguchi</i>	

## Chapter 4. Changes in Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services

### 4. Introduction 337

*Tohru Nakashizuka*

#### 4.1. Provisioning Services

Tree diversity and the changes of wood utilization of tropical rain forest in Borneo	338
<i>Tatsuyuki Seino, Masaaki Takyu, Shin-ichiro Aiba, Kanehiro Kitayama</i>	
Broadleaf tree plantation by the fishermen in Yakushima Island	343
<i>Tomohiro Oh</i>	
The significance of ecosystem services for the livelihood of local people in Sarawak	348
<i>Yumi Kato</i>	
Mushroom utilization by the Iban in eastern Sarawak, Malaysia	352
<i>Satoshi Yamashita</i>	
Change of orang sungai's subsistence activities in the Kinabatangan River Basin in Sabah, Malaysia	357
<i>Daisuke Naito</i>	
Distribution and collection of the non-timber forest product, gaharu, along the upper streams of the Baram River in Sarawak	364
<i>Kentaro Kanazawa</i>	

#### 4.2. Regulating Services

Underuse of coppice woodlands decreases the abundance of parasitoid wasps, potential natural enemies of agricultural and forest insects, in central Japan	369
<i>Kaoru Maeto, Shun Kitabatake</i>	
Land use and crop damage by Japanese macaque on Yakushima Island, Japan	377
<i>Mari Morino, Fumito Koike</i>	
Crop raiding by wildlife due to landscape modifications: Ecological function losses caused by forest development on the island of Yakushima, southern Japan	381
<i>Naoki Agetsuma</i>	

#### 4.3. Cultural Services

Factors affecting wild resource use: actual use of wild resources by the Penan Benalui of East Kalimantan	389
<i>Miyako Koizumi</i>	
Importance of a mosaic of vegetations to the Iban of Sarawak, Malaysia	396
<i>Michi Kaga, Kuniyasu Momose, Masahiro Ichikawa, Miyako Koizumi</i>	
Iban knowledge of wild birds in a habitat mosaic	405

## Chapter 5. Institutions and Theoretical Frameworks on Sustainable Use of Forest and Biodiversity

### 5. Introduction 415

*Masahiro Ichikawa*

#### 5.1. Local Community and Forest Use

Institutions and rules on forest use and management by the Iban of Sarawak 416

*Masahiro Ichikawa*

In what kind of conditions are wild species used sustainably? -abundant knowledge of biology and the effect of biodiversity- 423

*Kuniyasu Momose*

#### 5.2. Impacts of National Policies and International Institutions on Forest Use

Transition of the forest management in Yakushima, Japan 429

*Takeshi Baba*

Politico-business relationships in Sarawak's timber industry 435

*Akiko Morishita*

In search of sustainable forest management and social solidarity in Sarawak 439

*Wataru Fujita*

Black markets and trade bans: can bans reduce illegal production? 448

*Ayumi Onuma*

#### 5.3. Theoretical framework on Sustainable Forest Use

Forest development and firewood shortage in Yakushima Island 455

*Tomohiro Oh*

When is it optimal to exhaust a resource in a finite time? 461

*Ken-Ichi Akao, Y. Hossein Farzin*

Economic analysis of biodiversity conservation: two challenging problems 465

*Ken-Ichi Akao*

Application of environmental economic evaluation to forest policies in Sabah, Malaysia 469

*Hiroshi Hasegawa, Kazuomi Mitani*

Forest use and awareness of environmental conservation in Yakushima, Japan 481

*Mari Morino, Yoshimi Hagihara, Daisuke Kamiya, Maiko Sakamoto*

## Chapter 6. Conclusions

### An Integrated Assessment for the Sustainable Use of Forest Ecosystems and Biodiversity

485

*Masahiro Ichikawa, Tohru Nakashizuka*

## Appendix

### List of Publications

509